

Palmer Square EUR CLO Indices Performance

Palmer Square EUR CLO Senior Debt Index (ECLOSE)

Palmer Square EUR CLO Debt Index (ECLODI)



December 31, 2025

Overview

The Palmer Square EUR CLO Senior Debt Index (ticker: ECLOSE) and Palmer Square EUR CLO Debt Index (ticker: ECLODI) seek to reflect the investable universe for EURO denominated collateralized loan obligations (“CLOs”). ECLOSE is comprised of original rated AAA and AA debt issued after January 1, 2009, subject to certain inclusion criteria, and ECLODI is comprised of original rated A, BBB, BB, and B debt issued after January 1, 2009, subject to certain inclusion criteria. Please contact Palmer Square for more information on the methodology and inclusion criteria.

Index Constituents and Guidelines:

Both indices are comprised solely of cash and arbitrage CLOs backed by broadly syndicated leveraged loans. CLOs that do not fit these criteria include Middle-Market CLOs, ABS CDOs, Emerging Market CLOs, and Balance Sheet CLOs. Please contact Palmer Square for more information on the methodology and inclusion criteria.

Model Performance (as of 12/31/2025)

	Palmer Square EUR CLO Senior Debt Index (ECLOSE)	Palmer Square EUR CLO Debt Index (ECLODI)
2018	-0.14%	-2.28%
2019	1.59%	3.88%
2020	1.01%	3.40%
2021	0.89%	4.81%
2022	-2.24%	-7.38%
2023	6.43%	15.86%
2024	6.50%	14.45%
2025	3.70%	6.69%
1 Years (annualized)	3.70%	6.69%
3 Years (annualized)	5.53%	12.26%
5 Years (annualized)	3.00%	6.55%
Annualized since Jan. 1, 2012	2.18%	4.68%
Cumulative since Jan. 1, 2012	18.80%	44.14%

Firm

Founded	2009
World headquarters	Kansas City area
Firm AUM ¹	\$36.3 billion
Number of employee	76

Palmer Square manages approximately \$36.3 billion in portfolios of both direct corporate and structured credit as well as diverse alternative investment strategies designed with the intent to achieve high risk- adjusted returns over market cycles. We manage CLOs, mutual funds, exchange traded funds, separately managed accounts, and private partnerships on behalf of a diverse client base which includes not only institutional clients, but also registered investment advisors, broker-dealers, and family offices.

Index launched on March 1, 2024. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results. The returns prior to March 1, 2024, are hypothetical/model returns calculated using a compilation of Thompson Reuters pricing and secondary market trade quotes. While such sources are believed to be reliable, Palmer Square employees or representatives do not assume any responsibility for the accuracy of such information. There are inherent limitations of showing data derived from the retroactive application of a model. Unlike actual performance, these results may not accurately reflect the effect of certain material economic or market factors, and therefore, results may be over or under-stated due to the impact of these factors. It is unknown what effects these factors might have had on Palmer Square Capital Management LLC's decision-making if it were actually calculating the Indices during the entire time period. It should not be assumed that any information discussed herein will prove to be profitable or that decisions in the future will be profitable or provide similar results. ¹The AUM provided is an estimate as of 11/30/2025 and is inclusive of Palmer Square Capital Management LLC and its affiliates.

Palmer Square EUR CLO Senior Debt Index (ECLOSE)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD
2025	0.41%	0.39%	0.17%	-0.16%	0.73%	0.34%	0.35%	0.35%	0.31%	0.18%	0.25%	0.32%	3.70%
2024	1.05%	0.42%	0.54%	0.63%	0.52%	0.71%	0.50%	0.28%	0.50%	0.40%	0.37%	0.40%	6.50%
2023	1.08%	0.36%	-0.28%	0.83%	0.42%	0.63%	0.57%	0.53%	0.38%	0.30%	0.75%	0.68%	6.43%
2022	-0.04%	-0.16%	-0.96%	0.04%	-0.26%	-1.54%	-1.05%	1.53%	-1.61%	0.64%	0.67%	0.53%	-2.24%
2021	0.30%	-0.18%	0.20%	0.01%	0.19%	0.02%	0.26%	0.00%	-0.23%	-0.29%	0.38%	0.23%	0.89%
2020	0.70%	-0.24%	-5.51%	2.36%	1.21%	0.57%	0.50%	0.71%	0.19%	0.04%	0.40%	0.28%	1.01%
2019	0.04%	0.08%	0.25%	0.13%	0.47%	0.30%	0.15%	0.35%	-0.35%	0.16%	0.03%	-0.03%	1.59%
2018	0.08%	0.04%	0.07%	-0.01%	-0.02%	0.07%	-0.21%	0.03%	-0.09%	-0.02%	-0.02%	-0.06%	-0.14%

Palmer Square EUR CLO Debt Index (ECLODI)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD
2025	0.95%	0.78%	-0.54%	-1.38%	2.63%	0.75%	0.77%	0.79%	0.60%	0.15%	0.42%	0.61%	6.69%
2024	2.74%	0.93%	1.79%	1.07%	0.97%	1.11%	1.19%	0.41%	0.83%	0.86%	0.72%	0.98%	14.45%
2023	2.87%	0.60%	0.16%	1.03%	0.42%	1.47%	2.30%	0.56%	0.74%	-0.56%	2.71%	2.57%	15.86%
2022	0.18%	-1.68%	-2.95%	-0.10%	-2.65%	-3.58%	-0.07%	2.51%	-5.02%	2.04%	2.51%	1.53%	-7.38%
2021	1.50%	0.21%	0.03%	0.87%	0.64%	0.28%	0.62%	0.15%	0.00%	0.02%	0.17%	0.22%	4.81%
2020	3.77%	-0.13%	-23.60%	6.34%	10.60%	2.18%	1.73%	2.52%	-0.06%	-0.69%	3.65%	1.28%	3.40%
2019	0.33%	0.12%	0.43%	0.67%	1.87%	0.69%	0.62%	-0.19%	-0.25%	-0.78%	-0.51%	0.84%	3.88%
2018	0.48%	0.33%	0.30%	-0.11%	-0.15%	-0.04%	-1.17%	0.17%	0.13%	0.02%	-0.95%	-1.29%	-2.28%

Shaded numbers are model performance that were developed with a benefit of hindsight. March 2024 to present performance is the actual return of the index.

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